

Interchange 1 - Language Review

Unit 8

Vocabulary

Places in a City			
Airport	Courthouse	Hospital	Police station
Bakery	Department store	Hotel	Post office
Bank	Drugstore	Jail	Public telephone
Barber shop	Factory	Laundromat	Restaurant
Book store	Fire station	Library	School
Bus station	Flower shop	Movie theater	Stadium
Bus stop	Garage	Museum	Supermarket
Butchery	Gas station	Music store	Taxi stand
Cafeteria	Grocery store	Office building	Theater
Church	Gym	Park	Travel agency
Clinic	Hair salon	Pet shop	Video store
Copy center	Hardware store	Photo shop	Zoo

Cardinal Points			
North	West	South	East

Useful Expressions

Giving Directions		
Drive down / up / to...	Go / walk straight ahead...	Go / walk up...
Get down on...	Go / walk to the corner of...	Look for...
Go / walk down...	Go / walk towards...	Turn right / left...

Dialogue Structures

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1- A- Where's the post office, please?
B- It's _____.</p> | <p>4- A- Do you know where the bank is?
B- Sure. It's _____.
No, I don't. Sorry. }</p> |
| <p>2- A- Where's the post office, please?
B- I'm not sure. } Sorry.
I don't know. }</p> <p>A- That's all right. } Thanks anyway.
O.K. }</p> | <p>5- A- Is there a bank near here? }
around here? }</p> <p>B- Yes, there is one _____.
there are _____.
No, there isn't. }</p> |
| <p>3- A- Are there any stores around here?
B- Yes, there are some on Pine Street. }
No, there aren't any. }</p> | <p>6- A- How can I get to _____?
B- _____.</p> |

Cue Questions

Questions

Are there any banks around here?

Do you live in a house or an apartment?

How many _____ are there in your neighborhood?

How many _____ are there in your city?

Is there a lot of crime in your neighborhood?

Is there a lot of traffic in your neighborhood?

Is there a supermarket around here?

What do you do in a _____?

What's it like in your neighborhood?

What's it like to live in your city?

Grammar

There is - There are; One, Some, Any

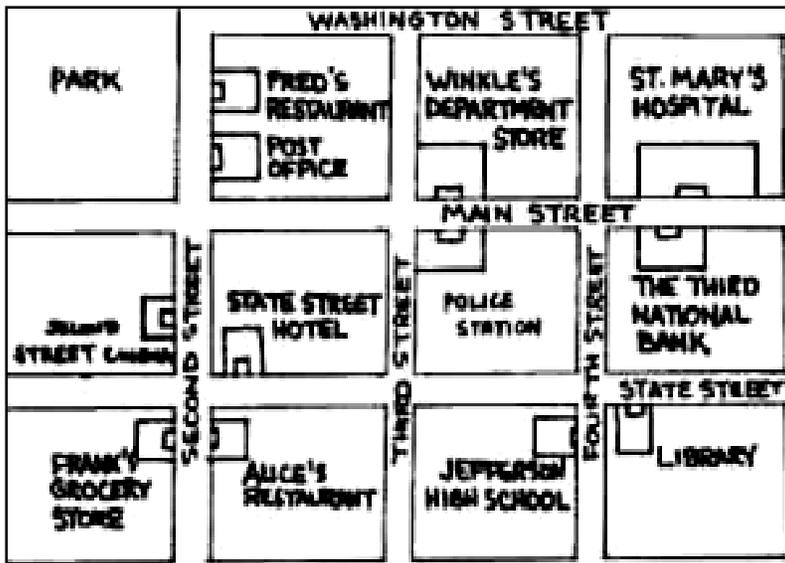
Singular	
There is (There isn't)	Is there a laundromat near here?
	Yes, there is . There's one across from the park.
	No, there isn't , but there's one next to the library.
Plural	
There are (There aren't)	Are there any grocery stores around here?
	Yes, there are . There are some on Pine Street.
	No, there aren't any , but there are some on Third Avenue.

One replaces a single noun.

Some replaces the plural noun. It is also used in affirmative statements.

Any is used in questions and negatives.

Prepositions of place



Case	Example
in	I live in the suburbs.
at	State Street Hotel is at 237 State Street.
on	The hospital is on Main Street.
to	Go to the corner of Main and Fourth Street.
for	Walk for three blocks.
by	You have to go to the park by bus.

Case	Example
on the corner of	The post office is on the corner of Second and Main.
across from / opposite	The bank is across from / opposite the hospital.
in front of	Frank's Grocery Store is in front of Alice's Restaurant.
between	The park is between Washington and Main Street.
next to	The post office is next to Fred's Restaurant.
near / close to	Jefferson High School is near / close to the library.
behind / in back of	Go down Washington Street, behind the hospital.

Countable Nouns / Uncountable Nouns

Countable nouns	Uncountable nouns
Have a plural form, usually with -s, because they are considered separate and countable things (e.g., a car, two cars, many cars, subways, one-way streets, highways).	Do not have a plural form because they are impossible to separate and count (e.g., traffic, too much traffic, a lot of traffic, smog, noise).

Some nouns, however, can be both countable and uncountable (e.g., a noise / two noises vs. too much noise).

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Countable nouns	(a) few / fewer / none / any	(too) many / several
Uncountable nouns	a little / little / less / no	(too) much / a great deal of
Both	(not) enough, some	more, a lot of

Some Nouns Usually or Always Used as Uncountable Nouns			
Air	Machinery	News	Weather
Attention	Money	Postage	Wind
Equipment	Music	Snow	Work