

Interchange 1 - Language Review

Unit 9

Vocabulary

Adjectives to Describe Appearance			
Face	Cara / Rostro	Nose	Nariz
A thin face	Una cara delgada	A big nose	Una nariz grande
A round face	Una cara redonda	Eyes	Ojos
Chubby-cheeked	Cachetón(a)	With glasses	Con anteojos
Freckles	Pecas	Eyebrows	Cejas
Moles	Lunares	Bushy eyebrows	Cejas tupidas
Wrinkles	Arrugas	Eyelashes	Pestañas
A dimple	Un hoyuelo	Hair	Cabello
A goatee	andado	Blond hair	Pelo rubio
A beard	Barba	Gray hair	Pelo canoso
A mustache	Bigote	A brunette	Cabello oscuro
Build	Complexión	Long hair	Pelo largo
Thin / skinny	Delgado	Short hair	Pelo corto
Slim	Esbelto	Shoulder-length hair	Pelo por los hombros
A very good shape	Una buena figura	Curly hair	Pelo rizado
Plump (nicer than fat)	Gordito	Straight hair	Pelo lacio
Chubby	Rellenito	Wavy hair	Pelo ondulado
Heavy	Grueso	Braids	Trenzas
Strong	Fuerte	Bald / balding	Calvo / casi calvo
Big	Grande	A ponytail	Una cola de caballo
Medium height	De estatura media	Sideburns	Patillas
Small / little	Pequeño	Skin	Piel
Short	Bajo	White	Blanco
Tall	Alto	Dark-skinned	Moreno
General Terms	Generalidades	Oriental	Oriental
Handsome	Guapo	African-American	Negro
Attractive	Atractivo, atractiva	Age	Edad
Good-looking	Guapo, guapa	Young	Joven
Pretty	Bonita, linda	Old	Viejo
Ugly	Fea / feo	Elderly	Senil
Beautiful	Preciosa, bella	Middle aged	De mediana edad

Adjectives to Describe Personality			
Aggressive	Agresivo	Nice	Amable, agradable
Annoying	Pesado, molesto	Noisy	Ruidoso
Argumentative	Discutidor	Open-minded	Sin prejuicios
Bad-tempered	Malhumorado	Organized	Organizado
Brave	Valiente	Outgoing	Extrovertido
Boring	Aburrido	Patient	Paciente
Careless	Descuidado	Polite	Cortés, educado
Charming	Encantador	Popular	Popular

Cheerful	Alegre, jovial
Crazy, nuts	Loco, chiflado
Easygoing	Llevadero
Friendly	Amigable, simpático
Funny	Gracioso
Hard-working	Trabajador
Honest	Honesto
Humble	Humilde
Impatient	Impaciente
Interesting	Interesante
Kind	Amable
Lazy	Perezoso, vago
Mature	Maduro
Mean	Cruel
Messy	Desordenado
Modest	Modesto
Moody	De humor cambiante
Naughty (children)	Malo, travieso
Neat	Ordenado

Punctual	Puntual
Quiet	Silencioso, callado
Reliable	Fiable, confiable
Reserved	Reservado
Responsible	Responsable
Romantic	Romántico
Self-confident	Seguro de sí mismo
Selfish	Egoísta
Sensitive	Sensible
Serious	Serio
Shy	Tímido, vergonzoso
Silly	Loco, atarantado
Smart	Listo, inteligente
Sociable	Sociable
Stingy	Tacaño
Stressful	Estresante
Stubborn	Terco, testarudo
Successful	Exitoso
Talkative	Conversador

Emotions

Angry / mad	Enojado	Hungry	Con hambre
Annoyed	Molesto	Jealous	Celoso
Bored	Aburrido	Nervous	Nervioso
Cold	Con frío	Proud	Orgullosa
Confused	Confundido	Sad / unhappy	Triste
Disappointed	Decepcionado	Scared / afraid	Asustado, con miedo
Embarrassed	Avergonzado	Sick / ill	Enfermo
Exhausted	Exhausto	Sleepy	Con sueño
Frustrated	Frustrado	Surprised	Sorprendido
Full	Lleno	Thirsty	Sediento
Furious	Furioso	Tired	Cansado
Happy	Feliz	Upset	Molesto
Hot	Con calor	Worried	Preocupado

Adverbs

A bit	Awfully	Pretty	Really	Too
A little	Fairly	Quite	So	Very

Useful Expressions

Dialogue Structures

General Appearance

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|---|--|
| <p>1- A- What does he/she look like?
B- He/she's pretty tall with red hair.</p> <p>2- A- Does he/she wear glasses?
B- Yes, he/she does. /
No, he/she doesn't.</p> | <p>3- A- Does he have a mustache?
B- Yes, he does. /
No, he doesn't.</p> |
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Hair

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1- A- What color is his/her hair?
B- Light brown. /
He/she has dark brown hair.</p> | <p>2- A- How long is his/her hair?
B- It's medium length. /
It's shoulder length.</p> |
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Age

- 1- A- How old is he/she?
B- He/she's about 25. /
He/she's in his/her twenties.

Height

- 1- A- How tall is he/she?
B- He/she's fairly short. /
He/she's 152 cm.

Grammar

Modifiers with Participle and Prepositions

Case	Explanation
present participle	To form a present participle add -ing to the verb and the participial phrase, that goes after the noun or pronoun it modifies.
participial phrase	Functions as an adjective phrase, which is a reduction of an adjective clause. E.g. He's the man who is wearing glasses . (adjective clause) He's the man wearing glasses . (adjective phrase) Modifies a noun, does not contain a subject and a verb and shows no tense.
prepositional phrase	Made up of a preposition (e.g., with, in, next to on) and its object, which is a noun or pronoun. E.g. She's the one with the short black hair .
one and ones	The pronoun one replaces the singular noun man (or person) in "Which one is Raul?". The pronoun one functions in the same way in "He's the one (or man or person) talking to Sarah." Also, ones replaces the plural noun people in "Which ones are the Smiths?" "They're the ones on the couch".

The participles **wearing** and **talking** come after the words they describe (i.e. the noun **man**; the pronoun **one**).