



## Interchange 1 - Language Review Unit 12

### Vocabulary

#### Some Parts of the Human Body

English	Spanish
ankle	tobillo
blood	sangre
bones	huesos
forehead	frente
heel	talón
jaw	mandíbula

English	Spanish
muscles	músculos
skin	piel
thigh	cadena
thumb	dedo pulgar
toe	dedo del pie
wrist	muñeca

#### Ailments, Injuries and Symptoms

English	Spanish
<b>I have...</b>	<b>Tengo...</b>
a bee sting	un piquete de abeja
a bloody nose	la nariz sangrando
a broken arm	un brazo quebrado
a bruise	un moretón
a pain	un dolor
a rash	una erupción en la piel
a runny nose	moquera
a scratch	un raspón
a stiff neck	tortícolis
a virus	un virus
allergies	alergia
an infection	una infección
chest pain	dolor en el pecho
chills	escalofríos
cramps	calambres
diarrhea	diarrea
<b>I'm having...</b>	<b>Estoy teniendo...</b>
a heart attack	un infarto
<b>I can't stop...</b>	<b>No dejo de...</b>
sneezing	estornudar
coughing	toser

English	Spanish
<b>I feel...</b>	<b>(Me) siento...</b>
dizzy	mareado(a)
nauseous	nauseas
pain	dolor
sick	enfermo(a)
<b>I am...</b>	<b>Estoy...</b>
bleeding	sangrando
ill	enfermo(a)
injured*	lastimado(a)
<b>I can't...</b>	<b>No puedo...</b>
breathe	respirar
chew	masticar
hear	oír
see	ver
swallow	tragar
taste	paladear
<b>It is...</b>	<b>Está / Es...</b>
swollen	hinchado(a)
itchy	con picazón
painful	doloroso
<b>I...</b>	<b>Me...</b>
fainted	desmayé

\*An injury comes from an accident.

### Other Problems

- a sore throat	- an earache	- a headache	- insomnia	- sore eyes
- a cough	- a fever	- a burn	- a stomachache	- sore muscles
- a backache	- a toothache	- stress	- a cold / the flu	- a sunburn

### Treatment

English	Spanish	English	Spanish
<b>You need...</b>	<b>Necesita...</b>	<b>Take...</b>	<b>Tome...</b>
a band aid	una curita	a pill	una pastilla
a cast	yeso	a teaspoon of...	una cucharadita de..
a prescription	una receta médica	a tablet of...	una tableta de...
an injection / a shot	una inyección	a tablespoon of...	una cucharada de...
blood tests	exámenes de sangre	an aspirin	una aspirina
cough drops	pastillas para tos	antacid	antiácido
crutches	muletas	cold tablets	pastillas p/ resfrío
eye drops	gotas para ojos	cough syrup	medicina para tos
nasal spray	spray nasal	some vitamins	vitaminas
some ointment	una pomada	<b>Use...</b>	<b>Use...</b>
stitches	puntadas	cotton balls	algodón
surgery	cirugía	tissues	kleenex

### Giving Advice

With imperatives:			With infinitive complements:		With modals:
Take...	Put...	Go...	It's important to...	It's helpful to...	You should...
Get...	Don't...	Rub...	It's useful to...	It's a good idea to...	You better...
Try...	Drink...	See...			You have to...

### Other Advice

- Take some vitamin C / cold medicine...	- Drink some warm milk
- Put some ointment on it	- Put some aloe Vera gel on it
- Drink lots of liquids	- Get a lot of rest
- Go to bed and rest	- Get some skin cream / skin lotion
- Put a heating pad on it	- Go to bed and sleep
- Put it under cold water	- Don't go to school / work this week
- Take some aspirin	- Don't eat any heavy food today
- Get some medicine from the drugstore	- Go home and relax
- See the dentist	- Get some exercise every day
- See a doctor	- Don't go outside
- Rub some warm oil on your chest	- Don't eat desserts
- Take a hot bath	- Close your eyes for ten minutes

### Containers

- a bottle	- a tube	- a box	- a package	- a can
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